## Tax Year 2024, Individual Income Tax Preparation Engagement Letter

Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC appreciates the opportunity to work with you. To minimize the possibility of a misunderstanding between us, we are setting forth pertinent information about the services we will perform for you.

We will prepare your 2024 Federal (and/or State and/or Local, if any) individual income tax return(s) from information you furnish to us and we may process them with an outside computer service. We will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit, although we may ask you to clarify some of the information. We may furnish you with questionnaires to help you gather and organize the necessary information for us, in order to keep our fee to a minimum.

We must receive all information to prepare your return by March 15, 2025, to ensure that your return will be completed by April 15, 2025. If we have not received all of your information by March 15, 2025, and your return is not completed by April 15, 2025, you may be subject to late filing or late payment penalties, which will be your responsibility.

It is your responsibility to maintain, in your records, the documentation necessary to support the data used in preparing your tax returns, including but not limited to the auto, travel, entertainment, and related expenses and the required documents to support charitable contributions. If you have any questions as to the type of records required, please ask us for advice in that regard. It is also your responsibility to carefully examine and approve your completed tax returns. We are not responsible for the disallowance of doubtful deductions or inadequately supported documentation, nor for resulting taxes, penalties, and interest.

Taxing authorities now require us to electronically file all federal and state individual income tax returns ("e-filing"). However, you do have the right to "opt out" of the e-filing program. Please notify our firm immediately should you desire not to have your return e-filed, so that we may provide you with the form(s) necessary for opting out of the e-file program. Please note that unless you notify us of your desire to not e-file your return, we will prepare your return to be e-filed.

Although e-filing requires both you and our firm to complete additional steps, the same filing deadlines will apply. You must therefore ensure that you complete the additional requirements well before the due dates in order for our firm to be able to timely transmit your return. We will provide you with a copy (paper or PDF) of the income tax return(s) for your review prior to electronic transmission. After you have reviewed the returns, you must provide us with a signed authorization indicating that you have reviewed the return and that, to the best of your knowledge, you feel it is correct. We cannot transmit the returns to the taxing authorities until we have the signed authorization. Therefore, if you have not provided our firm with your signed authorization by April 10, 2025, we may place your return on extension, even though it might already have been completed. In that event, you will be responsible for ensuring that any payment due with the extension is timely sent to the appropriate taxing authorities. You will also be responsible for any additional costs our firm incurs arising from the extension preparation.

Finally, please note that although our firm will use our best efforts to ensure that your returns are successfully transmitted to the appropriate taxing authorities, we will not be financially responsible for electronic transmission or other errors arising after your return has been successfully submitted from our office.

We are responsible for preparing only the Federal (and/or State and/or Local, if any) return(s). Our fee does not include responding to inquiries or examination by taxing authorities. However, we are available to represent you. Our fees for such services are at our standard rates and would be covered under a separate engagement.

Starting in 2024, the Corporate Transparency Act ("CTA") mandates certain entities (primarily small and medium-size businesses) created in or registered to do business in the United States report information about their beneficial owners – the individuals who ultimately own or control a company – to the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN"). You are responsible for compliance with the CTA, if applicable, and for ensuring that any required reporting of beneficial ownership information is timely filed with FinCEN as required by the CTA. As Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC is not rendering any legal services as part of our engagement, we will not be responsible for advising you regarding the legal or regulatory aspects of your compliance with the CTA, nor are we responsible for the preparation or submission of beneficial ownership information reports to FinCEN. If you have any questions regarding compliance with the CTA, including but not limited to whether an exemption may apply to your business or to ascertain whether relationships constitute beneficial ownership under CTA rules, we strongly encourage you to consult with qualified legal counsel experienced in this area.

If you and/or your entity have a financial interest in, or signature authority over, any foreign accounts, you may be subject to certain filing requirements with the U.S. Department of the Treasury, in addition to the IRS. Filing requirements may also apply to taxpayers that have direct or indirect control over a foreign or domestic entity with foreign financial accounts, even if the taxpayer does not have foreign account(s). By your signature below, you agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any foreign accounts that you and/or your entity may have had a direct or indirect interest in, or signature authority over, during the above referenced tax year. The foreign reporting requirements are very complex, so if you have any questions regarding the application of the U.S. Department of the Treasury and/or the IRS reporting requirements to your foreign interests or activities, please ask us for advice in that regard. Failure to disclose the required information to the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the IRS may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties. We assume no liability for penalties associated with the failure to file or untimely filing of any of these forms.

We will use our judgment to resolve questions in your favor where a tax law is unclear if there is a reasonable justification for doing so. Whenever we are aware that a possibly applicable tax law is unclear or that there are conflicting interpretations of the law by authorities (e.g., tax agencies and courts), we will explain the possible positions that may be taken on your return. In accordance with our professional standards, we will follow whatever position you request, as long as it is consistent with the codes, regulations, and interpretations that have been promulgated. If the IRS should later contest the position taken, there may be an assessment of additional tax plus interest and penalties. The IRS and state taxing agencies are aggressive in assessing penalties. We assume no liability for any such additional penalties or assessments. In the event, however, that you ask us to take a tax position that in our professional judgment will not meet the applicable laws and standards as promulgated, we reserve the right to stop work and shall not be liable for any damages that occur as a result of ceasing to render services.

Please note the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") considers virtual currency (e.g., Bitcoin) and other digital assets (e.g., NFTs) as property for U.S. federal tax purposes. As such, any transactions involving cryptoassets or transactions that use or exchange virtual currencies are subject to the same general tax principles that apply to other property transactions. If you had any cryptoasset or virtual currency activity during the 2024 tax year, you may be subject to tax consequences associated with such transactions and may have additional foreign reporting obligations. You agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any transactions in cryptoassets or transactions using any virtual currencies during the applicable tax year. Please ask us for advice if you have any questions. If you require additional consulting services to evaluate the specific treatment of digital assets or virtual currency and we agree to perform such services, such services will be covered under a separate engagement letter.

## Tax Year 2024, Individual Income Tax Preparation Engagement Letter (Continued)

In recognition of the relative risks and benefits of this agreement to both you (the "Client") and to Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC, the Client and Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC agree on the fair allocation of risk between them. As such, and confirmed by the Client's signature below, the Client agrees, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to limit the liability of Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC to the Client for any and all claims, losses, costs, and damages of any nature whatsoever, so that the total aggregate liability of Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC to the Client shall not exceed Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC's total fee for services billed and collected under this agreement. The Client and Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC intend and agree that this limitation apply to any and all liability or cause of action against Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC, however alleged or arising, unless otherwise prohibited by law.

Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC will prepare your 2024 Federal (and/or State and/or Local, if any) individual income tax return(s) solely for filing with the Internal Revenue Service and applicable state and local tax authorities. Our work is not intended to benefit or influence any third party, either to obtain credit or for any other purpose. As such, Client agrees to indemnify and hold Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC harmless with respect to any and all claims arising from the use of your 2024 Federal (and/or State and/or Local, if any) individual income tax return(s) for any purpose other than filing with the IRS, state and local tax authorities regardless of the nature of the claim, including the negligence of any party.

Fees for our services will be at our standard rates plus processing charges and out-of-pocket expenses. Payment for service is due when rendered and interim billings may be submitted as work progresses and expenses are incurred. We reserve the right to stop work on any account that is past due.

It is our policy to keep records related to this engagement for 3 years. However, Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC does not keep any original client records, so we will return those to you at the completion of the services rendered under this engagement. When records are returned to you, it is your responsibility to retain and protect your records for possible future use, including potential examination by any government or regulatory agencies.

By your signature below, you acknowledge and agree that upon the expiration of the 3 year period, Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC shall be free to destroy our records related to this engagement.

Because of the importance of oral and written representations to the effective performance of our services, you release and indemnify Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC and its personnel from any and all claims, liabilities, costs and expenses attributable to any misrepresentation by you and your representatives.

If any dispute arises among the parties hereto, the parties agree to first try in good faith to settle the dispute by mediation administered by the American Arbitration Association under its applicable rules for resolving professional accounting and related services disputes before resorting to litigation. Costs of any mediation proceeding shall be shared equally by all parties.

Client and accountant both agree that any dispute over fees charged by the accountant to the client will be submitted for resolution by arbitration in accordance with the applicable rules for resolving professional accounting and related services disputes of the American Arbitration Association, except that under all circumstances the arbitrator must follow the laws of State of Ohio. Such arbitration shall be binding and final. IN AGREEING TO ARBITRATION, WE BOTH ACKNOWLEDGE THAT, IN THE EVENT OF A DISPUTE OVER FEES CHARGED BY THE ACCOUNTANT, EACH OF US IS GIVING UP THE RIGHT TO HAVE THE DISPUTE DECIDED IN A COURT OF LAW BEFORE A JUDGE OR JURY AND INSTEAD WE ARE ACCEPTING THE USE OF ARBITRATION FOR RESOLUTION. The prevailing party shall be entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with the arbitration of the dispute in an amount to be determined by the arbitrator.

If the above fairly sets forth your understanding, please sign the enclosed copy of this letter and return it to us. Please note that you are affirming to Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC your understanding of, and agreement to, the terms and conditions of this engagement letter by any one of the following actions: returning your signed engagement letter to our firm; returning your income tax information to us for use in the preparation of your returns; the submission of the tax returns we have prepared for you to the taxing authorities; or the payment of our return preparation fees.

Hurst Helly & Company LLC
Hurst, Kelly & Company LLC
Accepted and Approved:
Client Name (Printed)
Client Signature
Date

Sincerely,